



kaizenner.eu

A DATASET OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL AND POLICY INSTRUMENTS FOR THE DIGITAL WORLD

Kai Zenner
J. Scott Marcus
Kamil Sekut

May 2025

A DATASET OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL AND POLICY INSTRUMENTS FOR THE DIGITAL WORLD

This is a new CEPS dataset that provides a comprehensive overview of:

- Policy declarations and instruments at **global or international level**, as put in place by the various UN organisations, the G8/G7, the G20, and the WTO.
- Legal and policy instruments at **regional level** that are relevant to the EU, as put in place by the Council of Europe, OECD, OSCE, and NATO.
- **Free trade agreements** that the EU is party to that have a digital dimension.

This dataset, based on data from 3 January 2025, is a companion and extension to the Dataset on EU legislation for the digital world that the same authors published as a Bruegel dataset on 6 June 2024.

Copyright CEPS 2025. This CEPS dataset is intended for public use (with earlier iterations originally hosted by Bruegel). Users are free to use the data for any purpose, either unchanged or after being modified, and to freely distribute it. However, this is conditional on users properly attributing the source, but not in any way that suggests that CEPS endorses how they are using the data.



Kai Zenner is Head of Office and Digital Policy Adviser for MEP Axel Voss (European People's Party) in the European Parliament. He focuses on AI and data policy but also promotes the EU's digital transition and Good Governance policies in Brussels. He is 'Fellow of Practice' at the Technical University of Munich (TUM), Member

of the OECD.AI Network of Experts and Member of the 'AI Governance Alliance' at the World Economic Forum. He received EAIF's 'European AI Award' in 2024 and was listed as one of the '14 movers and shakers to watch for in Tech policy' by Euronews in 2025.

J. Scott Marcus is an economist, engineer and public policy analyst. He is an Associate Senior Research Fellow in the Global Governance, Regulation, Innovation and Digital Economy (GRID) Unit at the Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) and a Professor (part-time) and member of the Scientific Committee of the Centre for a Digital Society, European University Institute (EUI / RSCAS). He also works as an independent consultant dealing with (regulatory) policy regarding electronic communications.

Kamil Sekut is an economist and public policy analyst. He previously worked as a Research Analyst at Bruegel, an economic think tank based in Brussels, where his research focused on innovation, labour economics and public policy. He also has experience in academia and the public sector. Kamil holds a BSc in Economics from the University of Warsaw and an MSc in Economics from KU Leuven.

All expressed views are personal and do not in any capacity represent the position of the European Parliament or the EPP Group.

Suggested citation: 'Zenner, K., Marcus, J.S., and Sekut, K. (2025), "A dataset of international legal and policy instruments for the digital world", CEPS.

OUR GOAL

At multiple levels, there has been an absolute explosion of policy documents, declarations, strategies, laws and regulations, and court cases that are relevant to the digital world. Even the best experts struggle to keep up with this torrent of legal and policy instruments being generated at global, international and European levels. The authors are providing successive versions of these datasets because it's important that the research community have tools to help them make sense of this tsunami of legislative measures.

This dataset benefits from prior work. In the 2014-19 legislative term, the European Parliament's Policy Department called for studies to assess the overall results of the legislative term. The [De Streel and Hocepiéd \(2019\)](#) report on the legal characteristics of the Digital Single Market (DSM) provided a workable taxonomy of EU legislation, which [Marcus *et al* \(2019\)](#) used as a basis for assessing the economic results of the same EU legislative measures. An [earlier update](#) to this body of work by Kai Zenner further extended that analysis to cover EU legislative measures in the early years of the 2019-24 legislative term. The authors of the current dataset then published three editions of the [Dataset on EU legislation for the digital world](#) as a Bruegel dataset in July 2023, November 2023 and June 2024. The authors gratefully acknowledge all this previous work.

An important common characteristic of all these datasets has been the **classification of policy measures into a taxonomy of thematic areas**. The current international dataset follows the same taxonomy as the June 2024 dataset of EU legislation. We classify the measures depending on whether they primarily relate to (1) research and innovation; (2) industrial policy; (3) connectivity; (4) data and privacy; (5) intellectual property rights (IPR); (6) cybersecurity; (7) law enforcement; (8) trust and safety; (9) e-commerce and consumer protection; (10) competition, (11) media; and (12) finance.

SOURCES, LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS

The authors have attempted to ensure that the information provided is accurate, but we make no guarantees. Much of the information in our tables – especially information about measures that have already been enacted – is based on standard, publicly available sources. There is, however, a huge amount of material that potentially could have been included – we cannot promise that we captured every instrument that is of potential interest.

In case of comments or requests, please contact us at legislative.dataset@ceps.eu. We welcome any and all input from knowledgeable stakeholders.

NEXT STEPS FOR OUR DATASETS

Our intent from the start was to publish new versions of the EU legislative dataset on an **as-needed basis**. There was no need to publish a new dataset of EU legislation during the second half of 2024 because no new legislative proposals were on the table. Now that the Commission has published its [overall work programme](#) for the new five year legislative mandate, it should be possible to publish an update to the EU legislative dataset soon, taking in particular the 2025 Work Programme, the Simplification Programme and the Competitiveness Compass into account.

This companion dataset of global, international and regional instruments doesn't need to be synchronised with the EU legislative dataset. It's our intent going forward to update it annually.

Science & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity & Internet	Data Privacy	IPR & Copyright	Cybersecurity	Law enforcement & Armed forces	Trust & Safety	E-commerce & Consumer protection	Competition and Trade	Media & Communication	Finance
OECD: Declaration on International Science and Technology Co-operation for Sustainable Development (2004: OECD/LEGAL/0320)	OECD: Declaration for the Future of the Internet Economy (The Seoul Declaration) (2008: OECD/LEGAL/0366)	Council of Europe: Convention on Information and Legal Co-operation concerning "Information Society Services" (2001: ETS No. 180)	Council of Europe: Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data (1981: ETS No. 108, 181, 223)	Council of Europe: European Convention relating to questions on Copyright Law and Neighbouring Rights in the Framework of Transfrontier Broadcasting by Satellite (1994: ETS No. 153)	NATO: Wales Summit Declaration - Enhanced Cyber Defence Policy (2014)	Council of Europe: Budapest Convention on Cybercrime (2001: ETS No. 185, 189, 224)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on electronic governance ("e-governance") (2004: Rec(2004)15)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on self-regulation concerning cyber content (2001: CM/Rec(2001)8)		Council of Europe: European Convention for the Protection of the Audiovisual Heritage (2001: ETS No. 183, 184)	
OECD: Declaration on Science, Technology, and Innovation Policies for the Global and Digital Age (Daejeon Declaration) (2015: OECD/LEGAL/0416)	Council of Europe: Declaration on the allocation and management of the digital dividend and the public interest (2008: Decl(20/02/2008 2))	Council of Europe: Declaration on freedom of communication on the Internet (2003: Decl(28/05/2003))	Council of Europe: Recommendation on the protection of personal data collected and processed for insurance purposes (2002: Rec(2002)9)	Council of Europe: European Convention on the Legal Protection of Services based on, or consisting of, Conditional Access (2001: ETS No. 178)	NATO: Cyber Defence Pledge (2016)	OSCE: Combating Terrorism (2002 Bucharest Plan: MC(9).DEC/1)	Council of Europe: Declaration on human rights and the rule of law in the Information Society (2005: CM(2005)56-final)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on the impact of information technologies on health care – the patient and Internet (2004: Rec(2004)17)		Council of Europe: Recommendations on measures to promote the democratic and social contribution of digital broadcasting (2003: Rec(2003)9)	
OECD: Declaration on the Digital Economy: Innovation, Growth and Social Prosperity (Cancún Declaration) (2016: OECD/LEGAL/0426)	OSCE: Declaration on the Digital Economy a Driver for Promoting Co-operation, Security and Growth (2018: MC.DOC/2/18)	OECD: Recommendation on Broadband Connectivity (2004: OECD/LEGAL/0322)	OECD: Recommendation concerning Access to Research Data from Public Funding (2006: OECD/LEGAL/0347)	Council of Europe: Recommendations on measures to protect copyright and neighbouring rights and combat piracy (2001: CM/Rec(2001)7)	NATO: Brussels Summit Declaration - Establishment of a Cyberspace Operation centre (2018)	Council of Europe: Declaration on freedom of expression and information in the media in the context of the fight against terrorism (2005: Decl(02/03/2005))	Council of Europe: Recommendation on measures to promote the public service value of the Internet (2007: CM/Rec(2007)16)	OECD: Recommendation on Cross-Border Co-operation in the Enforcement of Laws against Spam (2006: OECD/LEGAL/0344)		Council of Europe: Recommendation on the remit of public service media in the information society (2007: CM/Rec(2007)3)	
OECD: Recommendation on Responsible Innovation in Neurotechnology (2019: OECD/LEGAL/0457)	OSCE: Human Capital Development in the Digital Era (2018: MC.DEC/5/18)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on empowering children in the new information and communications environment (2006: Rec(2006)12)	OECD: Recommendation on Cross-border Co-operation in the Enforcement of Laws Protecting Privacy (2007: OECD/LEGAL/0352)	OECD: Recommendation of the Council on Intellectual Property Rights and Competition (2023: OECD/LEGAL/0495)	OECD: Recommendation on Digital Security of Critical Activities (2019: OECD/LEGAL/0456)	OSCE: Further measures to prevent the criminal use of lost/stolen passports and other travel document (2006: MC.DEC/6/06)	OECD: Recommendation on Electronic Authentication (2007: OECD/LEGAL/0353)	Council of Europe: Declaration on Protection of freedom of expression and freedom of assembly and association with regard to privately operated Internet platforms and online service providers (2011: Decl(07/12/2011) 2)		Council of Europe: Recommendation on measures to promote the respect for freedom of expression and information with regard to Internet filters (2008: CM/Rec(2008)6)	
OECD: Recommendation on Blockchain and Other Distributed Ledger Technologies (2022: OECD/LEGAL/0470)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on developing and promoting digital citizenship education (2019: CM/Rec(2019)10)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on promoting freedom of expression and information in the new information and communications environment (2007: CM/Rec(2007)11)	Council of Europe: Declaration on protecting the dignity, security and privacy of children on the Internet (2008: Decl(20/02/2008 1)		NATO: Brussels Summit Communiqué - Comprehensive Cyber Defence Policy (2021)	OSCE: Countering the use of the Internet for terrorist purposes (2006: MC.DEC/7/06)	Council of Europe: Convention on Access to Official Documents (2009: ETS No. 205)	OECD: Recommendation on children in the digital environment (2012: OECD/LEGAL/0389)		OSCE: Joint Declaration on key challenges to media freedom (2010)	
NATO: Biotechnology and Human Enhancement Technologies Strategy (2024)	OECD: Declaration on a Trusted, Sustainable and Inclusive Digital Future (2023: OECD/LEGAL/0488)	OECD: Recommendation on Information and Communication Technologies and the Environment (2010: OECD/LEGAL/0380)	OECD: Recommendation for Enhanced Access and More Effective Use of Public Sector Information (2009: OECD/LEGAL/0362)		OECD: Recommendation on Digital Security Risk Management (2022: OECD/LEGAL/0479)	Council of Europe: Lanzarote Convention on the Protection of Children against Sexual Exploitation and Sexual Abuse (2007: ETS No. 201)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on electronic democracy (e-democracy) (2009: CM/Rec(2009)1)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on Protection of human rights with regard to search engines (2012: CM/Rec(2012)3)		OSCE: Joint Declaration on freedom of expression and the Internet (2011)	
OECD: Declaration on Transformative Science, Technology and Innovation Policies for a Sustainable and Inclusive Future (2024: OECD/LEGAL/0501)	OECD: Declaration on Enhancing SMEs and Entrepreneurship Policies for Greater Resilience and Successful Green and Digital Transitions (2023: OECD/LEGAL/0497)	Council of Europe: Declaration on Enhanced Participation in Internet Governance Matters (2010: Decl(26/05/2010 1))	OECD: Recommendation on Human Biobanks and Genetic Research Databases (2009: OECD/LEGAL/0375)		OECD: Recommendation on National Digital Security Strategies (2022: OECD/LEGAL/0480)	OSCE: Combating sexual exploitation of children on the Internet (2007: MC.DEC/9/07)	OECD: Recommendation on Digital Government Strategies (2014: OECD/LEGAL/0406)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on Protection of human rights with regard to social networking services (2012: CM/Rec(2012)4)		Council of Europe: Declaration on Public Service Media Governance (2012: Decl(15/02/2012))	
NATO: Quantum Technologies Strategy (2024)	NATO: Digital Transformation Implementation Strategy (2024: PO(2024)0296)	Council of Europe: Declaration on the Internet protocol address resources in the public interest (2010: Decl(29/09/2010 3))	Council of Europe: Recommendation on the protection of individuals with regard to automatic processing of personal data in the context of profiling (2010: CM/Rec(2010)13)		OECD: Recommendation on the Digital Security of Products and Services (2022: OECD/LEGAL/0481)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on measures to protect children against harmful content and behaviour and to promote their active participation in the new information and communications environment (2009: CM/Rec(2009)5)	OECD: Recommendation on Artificial Intelligence (2019: OECD/LEGAL/0449)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on a Guide to human rights for Internet users (2014: CM/Rec(2014)6)		OSCE: Joint Declaration on the protection of Freedom of expression and diversity in the digital terrestrial transition (2013)	
		Council of Europe: Declaration on Internet Governance Principles (2011: Decl(21/09/2011 2))	Council of Europe: Declaration on the protection of individuals with regard to automatic processing of personal data in the context of profiling (2010: CM/Rec(2010)13)		OECD: Recommendation on the Digital Security of Products and Services (2022: OECD/LEGAL/0481)	OSCE: Declaration on Strengthening Good Governance and Combating Corruption, Money-Laundering and the Financing of Terrorism (2012: MC.DOC/2/12)	NATO: Autonomy Implementation Plan (2022)	OECD: Recommendation on consumer protection in e-commerce (2016: OECD/LEGAL/0422)		Council of Europe: Recommendation on Big Data for culture, literacy and democracy (2017: CM/Rec(2017)8)	
		Council of Europe: Declaration on Protection of freedom of expression and information and freedom of assembly and association with regard to Internet domain names and name strings. (2011: Decl(21/09/2011 3))	Council of Europe: Recommendation on the processing of personal data in the context of employment (2015: CM/Rec(2015)5)			Council of Europe: Recommendation on Electronic monitoring (2014: CM/Rec(2014)4)	OECD: Recommendation on the Governance of Digital Identity (2023: OECD/LEGAL/0491)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on Roles and responsibilities of internet intermediaries (2018: CM/Rec(2018)2)		OSCE: Joint Declaration on Freedom of expression and "fake news", disinformation and propaganda (2017)	
		Council of Europe: Recommendation on Protection and promotion of the universality, integrity and openness of the Internet (2011: CM/Rec(2011)8)	OECD: Recommendation on Health Data Governance (2016: OECD/LEGAL/0433)			OSCE: Preventing and Combating Corruption through Digitization and Increased Transparency (2020: MC.DEC/6/20)	NATO: Revised Artificial Intelligence (AI) strategy (2024)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on Guidelines to respect, protect and fulfil the rights of the child in the digital environment (2018: CM/Rec(2018)7)		Council of Europe: Recommendation on culture's contribution to strengthening the internet as an emancipatory force (2018: CM/Rec(2018)10)	
		OECD: Recommendation on Principles for Internet Policy Making (2011: OECD/LEGAL/0387)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on the processing of personal health-related data for insurance purposes, including data resulting from genetic tests (2016: CM/Rec(2016)8)			Council of Europe: Recommendation on the use of information collected in conflict zones as evidence in criminal proceedings related to terrorist offences (2022: CM/Rec(2022)8)	Council of Europe: Framework Convention on Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Laws (2024: ETS No. 225)	Council of Europe: Declaration on the manipulative capabilities of algorithmic processes (2019: Decl(13/02/2019)1)		OSCE: Joint Declaration on Media Independence and Diversity in the Digital Age (2018)	
		OECD: Recommendation on International Mobile Roaming Services (2012: OECD/LEGAL/0388)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on the protection of health-related data (2019: CM/Rec(2019)2)			Council of Europe: Recommendation regarding the ethical and organisational aspects of the use of artificial intelligence and related digital technologies by prison and probation services (2024: CM/Rec(2024)5)	OECD: Recommendation of the Council on Information Integrity (2024: OECD/LEGAL/0505)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on Human rights impacts of algorithmic systems (2020: CM/Rec(2020)1)		Council of Europe: Declaration on Financial sustainability of quality journalism in the digital age (2019: Decl(13/02/2019)2)	
		Council of Europe: Recommendation on Free, transboundary flow of information on the Internet (2015: CM/Rec(2015)6)	OECD: Recommendation on Health Data Governance (2016: OECD/LEGAL/0433)					OECD: Declaration on Protecting and Empowering Consumers in the Digital and Green Transitions (2024: OECD/LEGAL/0504)		OSCE: Joint Declaration on Challenges to Freedom of Expression in the Next Decade (2019)	
		Council of Europe: Recommendation on Protecting and promoting the right to freedom of expression and the right to private life with regard to network neutrality (2016: CM/Rec(2016)1)	Council of Europe: Declaration on the need to protect children's privacy in the digital environment (2021: Decl(28/04/2021))							OSCE: Joint Declaration on Freedom of Expression and Elections in the Digital Age (2020)	
		Council of Europe: Recommendation on the Internet of citizens (2016: CM/Rec(2016)2)	NATO: Data Exploitation Framework Policy (2021)							Council of Europe: Recommendation on promoting a favourable environment for quality journalism in the digital age (2022: CM/Rec(2022)4)	
		Council of Europe: Recommendation on Internet freedom (2016: CM/Rec(2016)5)	Council of Europe: Recommendation on Profiling (2021: CM/Rec(2021)8)							Council of Europe: Recommendation on Impacts of digital technologies on freedom of expression (2022: CM/Rec(2022)13)	
			Council of Europe: Recommendation on establishing measures for the harmonised collection of activity data related to the availability and use of tissues and cells of human origin with a view to supporting self-sufficiency and facilitating international data sharing (2022: CM/Rec(2022)19)							Council of Europe: Recommendation on Combating hate speech (2022: CM/Rec(2022)16)	
			Council of Europe: Recommendation on establishing national harmonised organ transplant registries with a view to facilitating international data sharing (2023: CM/Rec(2023)7)							OSCE: Joint Declaration on Media Freedom and Democracy (2023)	
			OECD: Declaration on Government Access to Personal Data Held by Private Sector Entities (2023: OECD/LEGAL/0487)							NATO: Approach to counter information threats (2024)	

Colour coding:

-  OECD (non-binding)
-  Council of Europe (non-binding)
-  NATO (non-binding)
-  Council of Europe (binding)
-  OSCE (binding)

Table 2: International cooperation and IOs

Science & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity & Internet	Data & Privacy	IPR & Copyright	Cybersecurity	Law enforcement & Armed forces	Trust & Safety	E-commerce & Consumer protection	Competition & Trade	Media & Communication	Finance
UN-UNGA: Resolution on Agricultural technology for development (2009: A/RES/64/197)	G8: Okinawa Charter on Global Information Society (2000)	UN-ITU: International Telecommunications Regulations (1988, 2012)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on the right to privacy in the digital age (Regularly last in 2024: A/RES/79/175)	UN-WIPO: Copyright Treaty (WCT, 1996)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Creation of a global culture of cybersecurity and taking stock of national efforts to protect critical information infrastructures (2009: A/RES/64/211)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Combating the criminal misuse of information technologies (2002: A/RES/56/121)	Wassenaar Arrangement on Export Controls for Conventional Arms and Dual-Use Goods and Technologies (1996, 2003)	UN-UNCITRAL: Convention on the Use of Electronic Communications in international contracts (2005)	WTO: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT: 1994)	UN-UNESCO: Recommendation concerning the Promotion and Use of Multilingualism and Universal Access to Cyberspace (2003)	G7 Fundamental Elements of Cybersecurity for the Financial Sector (2016)
G7: Charlevoix - Common vision for the future of Artificial Intelligence (2018)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (2015: A/RES/70/1)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Building connectivity through the Trans-Eurasian Information Super Highway (2012: A/RES/67/194)	G8: Open Data Charta (2013)	UN-WIPO: Performances and Phonograms Treaty (WPPT: 1996)	G7: Principles and Actions on Cyber (2016)	UN-SC: Madrid guiding principles (2015: S/2015/939)	UN-ECOSOC: Resolution on Prevention, protection and international cooperation against the use of new information technologies to abuse and/or exploit children (2011: 2011/33)	UN-UNCITRAL: Model Law on Electronic Commerce (1996)	WTO: Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT: 1994)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Information and communications technology, enterprise resource planning, and security, disaster recovery and business continuity (2008: A/RES/63/262)	G20: High-Level Principles for Digital Financial Inclusion (2016)
G20: AI Principles (2019)	G7: Charter for the Digitally Connected World (2016)	G7: Declaration on automated and connected driving (2015)		WTO: Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS: 2005)	G7: Declaration on Responsible States Behavior in Cyberspace (2017)	G7: Charlevoix Commitment to End Sexual and Gender-Based Violence, Abuse and Harassment in Digital Contexts (2018)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on National legislation on transfer of arms, military equipment and dual use goods and technology (2016: A/RES/71/68)	UN-UNCITRAL: Model Law on Electronic Signatures (2001)	WTO: Agreement on Trade Facilitation (TFA: 1994)	UN-UNESCO: Charter on the Preservation of the Digital Heritage (2009)	G7: Public Policy Principles for Retail Central Bank Digital Currencies (CBDCs) (2021)
UN-UNGA: Resolution on Impact of rapid technological change on the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals and targets (2021: A/RES/75/316)	G20: Blueprint on Innovative Growth (2016)	Declaration for the Future of the Internet (2022)		UN-WIPO: Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks (2006)	G7: Dinar Declaration on Cyber Norm Initiative (2019)	UN-HRC: Resolution on Accelerating efforts to eliminate violence against women and girls: Preventing and responding to violence against women and girls in digital contexts (2018: A/HRC/RES/38/5)	UN-HRC: Resolution on Rights of the child: information and communications technologies and child sexual exploitation (2016: A/HRC/RES/31/7)	UN-UNCITRAL: Model Law on Electronic Transferable Records (2017)	WTO: Customs Valuation Agreement (CVA: 1994)	UN-WIPO: Beijing Treaty on Audiovisual Performances (2012: TRT/BEIJING/001)	
UN-ECOSOC: Resolution on Socially just transition towards sustainable development: the role of digital technologies on social development and well-being of all (2021: E/RES/2021/10)	G7: Declaration on Making the next production revolution inclusive, open and secure (2017)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Building global resilience and promoting sustainable development through regional and interregional infrastructure connectivity (2023: A/RES/77/282)		G8: Pledge on Combating IPR Piracy and Counterfeiting (2006)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Advancing responsible State behaviour in cyberspace in the context of international security (2020: A/RES/75/32)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Promoting technical assistance and capacity-building to strengthen national measures and international cooperation to combat cybercrime, including information-sharing (2019: A/RES/74/173)	UN-UNESCO: Recommendation on the Ethics of Artificial Intelligence (2021)	UN-UNCITRAL: Model Law on Electronic Commerce (1996)	WTO: Dispute settlement system (DSS: 1994)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Dissemination of information on decolonization (2012: A/RES/67/133)	
UN-ECOSOC: Resolution on Open-source technologies for sustainable development (2021: E/RES/2021/30)	G7: Biarritz Strategy for an Open, Free and Secure Digital Transformation (2019)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on The pivotal role of reliable and stable energy connectivity in driving sustainable development (2023: A/RES/78/149)			G7: Declaration on cyber resilience of digital infrastructure in response to the Russian war against Ukraine (2022)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Countering the use of information and communication technologies for criminal purposes (2021: A/RES/75/282)	UN-UNGO: Resolution on Promotion and protection of human rights in the context of digital technologies (2023: A/RES/78/213)	UN-UNCITRAL: Mediation Rules (2021)	WTO: General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS: 1995)	UN-UNESCO: Recommendation concerning the Preservation of, and Access to, Documentary Heritage Including in Digital Form (2015)	
UN-HRC: Resolution on Neurotechnology and human rights (2022: A/HRC/RES/51/3)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Enhancing International Cooperation on Capacity-building of Artificial Intelligence (2024: A/RES/78/311)	UN-HRC: Resolution on The promotion, protection and enjoyment of human rights on the Internet (Regularly last in 2024: A/HRC/RES/57/29)			G7: Resilient Democracies Statement (2022)	UN-SC: Dehli Declaration on countering the use of new and emerging technologies for terrorist purposes (2022)	UN-HRC: Resolution on New and emerging digital technologies and human rights (Regularly last in 2023: A/HRC/RES/53/29)	WTO: Stabilised text for an Agreement on Electronic Commerce (not yet adopted)	WTO: Information Technology Agreement (ITA: 1996)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Countering disinformation for the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms (2021: A/RES/76/227)	
UN-UNGA: Resolution on Science, technology and innovation for sustainable development (Regularly last in 2023: A/RES/78/160)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on The Pact for the Future & Global Digital Compact (2024: A/RES/79/1)					UN-HRC: Resolution on Human rights implications of new and emerging technologies in the military domain (2022: A/HRC/RES/51/22)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Seizing the opportunities of safe, secure and trustworthy artificial intelligence systems for sustainable development (2024: A/RES/78/265)		OECD/G20: BEPS - Base Erosion and Profit Shifting Project (2021)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Programme of action to advance responsible State behaviour in the use of information and communications technologies in the context of international security (Regularly last in 2023: A/RES/78/16)	
G7: Hiroshima AI Process (2023)	G7: Digital Ministers's Meeting (annually)					UN-UNGA: The United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy: eighth review (Regularly last in 2023: A/RES/77/298)	UN-HRC: Resolution on Safety of the child in the digital environment (2024: A/HRC/RES/56/6)		G7: Trade Ministers' Digital Trade Principles (2021)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Developments in the field of information and telecommunications in the context of international security (Regularly last in 2023: A/RES/78/237)	
UN-ECOSOC: Resolution on Science, technology and innovation for development (Regularly last in 2024: E/RES/2024/14)	G20: Digital Economy Working Group (annually)					UN-SC: Resolution on Threats to International Peace and Security Caused by Terrorist Acts (Regularly last on 2024: S/RES/2763)			G20: Declaration on International tax cooperation (2024)	UN-UNGA: Resolution on Information and communications technology strategy (2023: A/RES/78/243)	
UN-UNGA: Resolution on Role of science and technology in the context of international security and disarmament (2024: A/RES/79/23)	AI Safety/Action Summits with Declarations (annually)					UN-UNGA: Resolution on Intensification of efforts to prevent and eliminate all forms of violence against women and girls: the digital environment. (2024: A/RES/79/152)				UN-UNGA: Resolution on Information and communications technologies for sustainable development (Regularly last in 2024: A/RES/79/194)	
						UN-HRC: Resolution on Countering cyberbullying (Regularly last in 2024: A/HRC/RES/57/6)					
						UN-HRC: Resolution on Technology-facilitated gender-based violence (2024: A/HRC/RES/56/19)					

Colour coding:

 G7/G20 (non-binding)

 UN (non-binding)

 UN (binding)

 WTO (binding)

 Other frameworks (non-binding)

Science & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity & Internet	Data & Privacy	IPR & Copyright	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement & Armed Forces	E-Commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition & Trade	Finance	Media & Communication	Trust & Safety
EU-Albania Stabilisation and Association Agreement, TITLE VIII, Art 109	EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 20	EU-Albania Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 103 - 105	EU-Albania Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 79	EU-Albania Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 73	EU-Singapore Digital Trade Agreement	EU-Armenia Comprehensive and Enhanced Partnership Agreement, Titel II and III	EU-Andean Community (Colombia, Peru, Ecuador) Trade Agreement, Art 107 - 131	EU-Andean Community (Colombia, Peru, Ecuador) Trade Agreement, Art 258 - 266		EU-Albania Stabilisation and Association Agreement, TITLE VIII, Art 102	
EU-Algeria Association Agreement, Art 51		EU-Algeria Association Agreement, Art 60	EU-Andean Community (Colombia, Peru, Ecuador) Trade Agreement, Art 164	EU-Andean Community (Colombia, Peru, Ecuador) Trade Agreement, Art 195 - 200	EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Art 703 - 707	EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 70	EU-Armenia Comprehensive and Enhanced Partnership Agreement, Art 141 - 157	EU-Australia Agreement		EU-Armenia Comprehensive and Enhanced Partnership Agreement, Article 98 - 100	
EU-Andean Community (Colombia, Peru, Ecuador) Trade Agreement, Art 255		EU-Andean Community (Colombia, Peru, Ecuador) Trade Agreement, Art 139 - 150	EU-Argentina GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Armenia Comprehensive and Enhanced Partnership Agreement, Art 209 - 268		EU-Georgia Association Agreement, Art 17 - 21	EU-Australia Agreement	EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 70		EU-Azerbaijan Partnership and Cooperation Agreement, Art 65	
EU-Australia Agreement		EU-Armenia Comprehensive and Enhanced Partnership Agreement, Art 62 - 65	EU-Australia Agreement	EU-Australia Agreement		EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 35 - 37	EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 104	EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), Chapter 17		EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 102	
EU-Azerbaijan Partnership and Cooperation Agreement, Art 52		EU-Azerbaijan Partnership and Cooperation Agreement, Art 58	EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 79	EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), Chapter 20		EU-Serbia Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 83 - 87	EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), Chapter 16	EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art. 172 - 180		EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art. 39 - 40	
EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 109		EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 103 - 105	EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), Chapter 20, Section B, Sub-section F and the GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art 168 - 170		EU-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, Art 11.11	EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art 104	EU-EFTA, Art 53 - 60 and Annex XIV 65		EU-EFTA, Annex XI	
EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), Art 25.5		EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), Chapter 15	EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art. 30	EU-EFTA, Art 65 and Annex XVII		EU-Ukraine Association Agreement, Art 20 - 23	EU-Georgia Association Agreement, Art 127 - 128	EU-Egypt Association Agreement, Art 34 - 38		EU-Egypt Association Agreement, Art 71	
EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art 36		EU-Chile Association Agreement, Art 37	EU-China investment agreement	EU-India agreement		EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Art 765 - 768	EU-India agreement	EU-Georgia Association Agreement, Art 203 - 209		EU-Georgia Association Agreement, Art 364 - 367	
EU-China investment agreement		EU-China investment agreement	EU-EFTA, Annex XI	EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 11			EU-Japan Global Agreement, Chapter 8	EU-India agreement		EU-Israel Association Agreement, Art 58 - 62	
EU-Egypt Association Agreement, Art 43		EU-EFTA, Annex XI	EU-Egypt Association Agreement, Art 37	EU-Israel Association Agreement, Art 39			EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Chapter 16	EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 15		EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Art 32 and 33	
EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 22		EU-Georgia Association Agreement, Art 324 - 327	EU-Georgia Association Agreement, Art 153 - 202	EU-Japan Global Agreement, Chapter 14			EU-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 8 and in the Digital Trade Agreement	EU-Israel Association Agreement, Art 36 - 38		EU-Morocco Association Agreement, Art 74	
EU-Israel Association Agreement, Art 40		EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 21	EU-Indonesia Framework Agreement, Art 33	EU-Mercosur Association Agreement			EU-South Korea Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 7	EU-Japan Global Agreement, Chapter 11		EU-Serbia Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 103 - 104	
EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Art 29		EU-Japan Global Agreement, Chapter 8	EU-Israel GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Art 12			EU-Ukraine Association Agreement, Chapter 6	EU-Mercosur Association Agreement			
EU-Morocco Association Agreement, Art 47		EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Art 20	EU-Japan GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Morocco Association Agreement, Art 28			EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Art 703 - 707	EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Art 11			
EU-Serbia Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 112		EU-Morocco Association Agreement, Art 56	EU-Mexico Global Agreement, Art 41 and 51	EU-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 18			EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 8	EU-Morocco Association Agreement, Art 36 - 41			
EU-South Korea Free Trade Agreement, Art 10.3 and 10.12		EU-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 18 Article 10.61	EU-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 12 Art 12.5 and the GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 10				EU-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 12 and 15			
EU-Tunisia Association Agreement, Art 47		EU-Serbia Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 105 - 107	EU-Serbia Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 81	EU-South Korea Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 10				EU-Serbia Stabilisation and Association Agreement, Art 72 - 73			
		EU-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 8 and in the Digital Trade Agreement	EU-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, Art 8.54 und in the Digital Trade Agreement	EU-Southern African Economic Partnership Agreement, Art 16				EU-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 11 and in the Digital Trade Agreement			
		EU-South Korea Free Trade Agreement, Art 7.27	EU-South Korea Digital Trade Agreement	EU-Tunisia Association Agreement, Art 39				EU-South Korea Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 11			
		EU-Tunisia Association Agreement, Art 56	EU-Switzerland GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Türkiye Customs union, Chapter 4				EU-Southern African Economic Partnership Agreement, Art 18			
		EU-Ukraine Association Agreement, Art 115 - 124	EU-Tunisia Association Agreement, Annex	EU-Ukraine Association Agreement, Chapter 9				EU-Tunisia Association Agreement, Chapter II			
		EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Art 165 - 181	EU-Ukraine Association Agreement, Art 15	EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Art 202 and 203				EU-Türkiye Customs union, Chapter 4			
		EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement, Art 8.26 - 8.40	EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Title V and the GDPR Adequacy decisions	EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 12				EU-Ukraine Association Agreement, Chapter 10			
			EU-US Data Privacy Framework					EU-United Kingdom Trade and Cooperation Agreement, Titel 3			
			EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement, Art 8.45					EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 10			

Colour coding:



EU trade relationships