The Governance Iceberg

Each of the applicable 171 digital laws floats on its own execution machinery. The rulebook everyone debates is only the tip – beneath the waterline hang 341 different bodies that implement and enforce 677 mandates.

ABOVE THE LINE – THE 171 LAWS EVERYONE DEBATES

ERIC
DEP
Horizon
EDF
EIT

EuVECA
FDI
Energy & Grid
RRF
InvestEU
Dual-Use
DDDP
Chips Act
STEP
CRM
IMERA

Radio Spectrum
Open Internet
Accessibility
BEREC
EECC
.eu
Union Space
CEF
Roaming
IRIS²
Interoperable EU
GIA

Art 101/102
EC Merger
Services
Procurement
GBER
TRIS
Company Law
Antitrust
Single Window
FSR
Union Customs

NLF
Elect. Equipment
Standardisation
RED
Energy Labelling
Accessibility
GPSR
Machinery
Batteries
AI Act
Eco-Design
PLD
Toys

Content Access
Database
InfoSoc
IPRED
Software
Orphan Works
Patent & Licensing
CRM
Trade Mark
Trade Secrets
Copyright
Designs

ePrivacy
INSPIRE
Statistics
eIDAS
GDPR
EUDPR
Free Flow
PSI
DGA
Data Act
GDPR Enf.
Rental

CSA
ECCC
NIS 2/CER
CyberSec.
CRA
Solidarity

eCommerce
AVMSD
P2B
TCO
DMA
DSA
PAR
EMFA
PWD

Consumer Laws
ADR
Portability
CPC
Geo-Blocking
SDG
Content
Goods
RAD
CCD II
Repair

CSAM
Cybercrime
LED
PNR
Europol
EPPO
eu-LISA
Eurojust
Fraud
Interop. Law E.
Law E. Finance
e-CODEX
e-evidence
Cross-Border
PRÜM II

VAT
Payments
Transport
DAC
Health
GSRV
DLT
DORA
MiCA
ESAP
AML
EHDS
Talent Pool

BELOW THE LINE – 677 MANDATES – 341 BODIES – 4x THE MASS

A – RESEARCH, INNOVATION & EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

8 laws · 46 mandates

- ERIC
  - European Commission (DG RTD.A.4)
  - ERIC Committee
- European Strategy Forum on Research Infrastructures (ESFRI)
- DEP
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.DDG1.G1) 3x
  - European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA) 4x
  - European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) 3x
  - European Cybersecurity Competence Centre (ECCC) 2x
  - Digital Europe Programme Coordination Committee 2x
  - Digital Decade Board 2x
  - High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC) 3x
  - Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) 4x
- Horizon
  - European Commission (DG RTD.G.3, DG CNECT.DDG1.G1) 2x + 3x
  - European Research Council Executive Agency (ERCEA) 2x
  - European Innovation Council & SMEs Executive Agency (EISMEA) 2x
  - European Research Executive Agency (REA) 2x
  - European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA) 4x
  - European Climate, Infrastructure and Environment Executive Agency (CINEA) 2x
  - European Institute of Innovation & Technology (EIT) 3x
  - Horizon Europe Programme Committees 4x
  - European Research Area and Innovation Committee (ERAC) 2x
  - ERA Forum Expert Group 2x
  - High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC JU) 3x
  - Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) 4x
  - Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS JU) 2x
- EDF
  - European Commission (DG DEFIS.B.1)
  - European Defence Agency (EDA)
  - European External Action Service / High Representative
  - EDF Programme Committee
- EIT
  - European Institute of Innovation & Technology (EIT) 3x

B – INDUSTRIAL POLICY & STRATEGIC AUTONOMY

14 laws · 61 mandates

- EuVECA
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.C.4) 5x
  - European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA)
  - Expert Group of the European Securities Committee (EGESC)
- FDI
  - European Commission (DG TRADE.F.2)
  - FDI Expert Group
- Energy & Grid
  - European Commission (DG ENER.C.3 & C.4) 2x & 1x
  - Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators (ACER) 3x
  - Electricity Cross-Border Committee 2x
  - Electricity Coordination Group 2x
  - European Scientific Advisory Board on Climate Change
  - ENTSO-G 3x
  - ENTSO-E 2x
  - DSO Entity
- RRF
  - European Commission (DG REFORM & DG ECFIN) 2x + 3x
  - Council of the EU
  - Recovery and Resilience Facility Committee
  - Economic and Financial Committee (EFC)
  - Informal Expert Group on Implementation of RRF
- InvestEU
  - European Commission (DG GROW.C.3 & C.4) 2x
  - European Investment Bank
  - InvestEU Steering Group
  - InvestEU Advisory Board
  - InvestEU Investment Committee
- Dual-Use
  - European Commission (DG TRADE.F.3) 3x
  - Dual-Use Coordination Group
- DDDP
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.2) 3x
  - Digital Decade Committee
  - Digital Decade Board 2x
- Chips Act
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.C.3) 2x
  - Semiconductor Committee
  - European Semiconductor Board
  - Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) 4x
- STEP
  - European Commission (DG BUDG.B.2 & STEP Task Force) 2x
- CRM
  - European Commission (DG GROW.I.1) 2x
  - CRM Committee
  - European Critical Raw Materials Board (ECRMB)
- NZIA
  - European Commission (DG GROW.I.3) 3x
  - Net-Zero Technologies Committee
  - Energy Union Committee
  - Net-Zero Europe Platform
  - SET Plan Steering Group
  - Government Expert Group on Public Procurement
  - Net-Zero Technologies and Supply Chains
  - Net-Zero Industry Group
  - Net-Zero Regulatory Burden Scientific Advisory Group
- IMERA
  - European Commission (DG GROW.A.4) 2x
  - IMERA Committee 5x
  - IMERA Board 6x

C – CONNECTIVITY & DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE

15 laws · 71 mandates

- Radio Spectrum
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.4) 5x
  - RSC Committee 3x
  - Radio Spectrum Policy Group (RSPG) 4x
- Open Internet
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.3) 2x
  - BEREC Office 5x
  - COCOM Committee 6x
  - Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) 5x
- Accessibility
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.G.3) 3x
  - WAD Committee
  - WAD Expert Group
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- BEREC
  - BEREC Office 5x
  - COCOM Committee 6x
  - Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) 5x
- EECC
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.3 & B.4) 2x, 5x
  - BEREC Office 5x
  - COCOM Committee 6x
  - RSC Committee 3x
  - Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) 5x
  - Radio Spectrum Policy Group (RSPG) 4x
- .eu
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.F.3)
  - COCOM Committee 6x
  - .eu Multistakeholders Advisory Group (.eu MAG)
  - EURID
- Union Space
  - European Commission (DG DEFIS.E.1) 3x
  - European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) 9x
  - Space Programme Committees 2x
  - SPEG Group 2x
  - SDA Group 2x
  - European Space Agency (ESA) 2x
- EUMETSAT
- CEF
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.5) 4x
  - European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA)
  - CEF Coordination Committee
- Roaming
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.3) 2x
  - BEREC Office 5x
  - COCOM Committee 6x
  - Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) 5x
- IRIS²
  - European Commission (DG DEFIS.C.1) 3x
  - European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) 9x
  - Space Programme Committees 2x
  - SPEG Group 2x
  - SDA Group 2x
  - European Space Agency (ESA) 2x
- Interoperable EU
  - European Commission (DG DIGIT.B.2) 2x
  - Committee on Interoperability Regulatory Sandboxes
  - Interoperable Europe Board
- GIA
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.B.3) 2x
  - BEREC Office 5x
  - COCOM Committee 6x
  - Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) 5x

D – COMPETITION & MARKET ACCESS

17 laws · 79 mandates

- Art 101/102
  - European Commission (DG COMP.A.1 & A.4) 5x, 1x
  - European Competition Network (ECN)
  - Advisory Committee on Restrictive Practices and Dominant Positions 6x
  - Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy (EAGCP) 7x
- EC Merger
  - European Commission (DG COMP.A.2)
  - Advisory Committee on Concentrations
  - Merger Working Group
  - Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy (EAGCP) 7x
- Services
  - European Commission (DG GROW.E.5) 3x
  - Services Directive Committee
  - Services Directive Expert Group
- Procurement
  - European Commission (DG GROW.D.2 & G.2) 3x, 3x
  - Advisory Committee for Public Contracts 4x
  - Public Procurement Network (PPN) 3x
  - Procurement Government Expert Group 4x
  - Procurement Stakeholder Expert Group 3x
- GBER
  - European Commission (DG COMP.A.3) 17x
  - Advisory Committee on State Aid
  - Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy (EAGCP) 7x
- TRIS
  - European Commission (DG GROW.E.3)
  - Technical Regulations Standing Committee
- Company Law
  - European Commission (DG JUST..A.3) 3x
  - Committee on Interconnection of Central, Commercial and Companies' Registers
  - Company Law Expert Group
  - Informal Expert Group on Company Law and Corporate Governance
- Antitrust
  - European Commission (DG COMP.A.1) 5x
  - Advisory Committee on Restrictive Practices and Dominant Positions 6x
  - Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy (EAGCP) 7x
- Single Window
  - European Commission (DG TAXUD.B.1) 2x
  - Customs Code Committee 4x
- FSR
  - European Commission (DG COMP.K.1, K.2, and K.3 & DG GROW.G.3) 3x
  - Foreign Subsidies Advisory Committee
  - Informal Commission Expert Group on Foreign Subsidies Regulation – Public Procurement
- Union Customs
  - European Commission (DG TAXUD.B.1) 2x
  - European Union Customs Authority (EUCA)
  - Europol 11x
  - European Border and Coast Guard Agency (Frontex)
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
  - Customs Code Committees 17x
  - Customs Expert Group
  - Customs Union Performance Expert Group
  - EU Product Compliance Network (EUPCN) 5x
  - Customs Advisory Board

E – PRODUCT SAFETY, COMPLIANCE & STANDARDS

18 laws · 96 mandates

- NLF
  - European Commission (DG GROW.H.4) 3x
  - Committee on market surveillance and compliance of products
- EU Product Compliance Network (EUPCN) 5x
  - Administrative Cooperation Groups (AdCos)
  - Expert Group on the Internal Market for Products 3x
  - European Co-Operation for Accreditation (EA) 3x
- Electrical Equipment
  - European Commission (DG GROW.H.2 & ENV.B.3) 4x, 3x
  - Committee for adaptation to scientific and technical progress
  - Committee on Electromagnetic Compatibility
  - Committee on Electrical Equipment
  - Expert Group on Waste 3x
  - Electromagnetic Compatibility Working Party
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- RED
  - European Commission (DG GROW.H.3)
  - Committee on Standards
  - European Multi-Stakeholder Platform on ICT Standardisation
  - High-Level Forum on European Standardisation
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- Energy Labelling
  - European Commission (DG GROW.H.2) 4x
  - Telecommunications Conformity Assessment and Market Surveillance Committee (TCAM)
  - Expert Group on Radio Equipment
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- GPSR
  - European Commission (DG ENER.B.3) 2x
  - Committee on Ecodesign and Energy Labelling of Energy
  - Ecodesign Forum 2x
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- Accessibility
  - European Commission (DG JUST.D.4)
  - European Accessibility Act Committee
  - Expert Group on the EAA
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- Machinery
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.4) 4x
  - GPSR Committee
  - EU Product Compliance Network (EUPCN) 5x
  - Consumer Safety Network
  - CEN | CENELEC 17x, 18x
- Batteries
  - European Commission (DG GROW.H.2) 4x
  - Machinery Committee
  - Machinery Expert Group
  - CEN | CENELEC 17x, 18x
- AI Act
  - European Commission (DG ENER.B.3) 3x
  - European Chemicals Agency (ECHA)
  - Committee for adaptation to scientific and technical progress
  - Expert Group on Waste 3x
  - CEN | CENELEC 17x, 18x
- Eco-Design
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.A.2 & A.3) 3x
  - EU Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA)
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
  - AI Committee
  - European AI Board 5x
  - AI Scientific Panel
  - AI Act Advisory Forum
  - CEN | CENELEC 17x, 18x
- PLD
  - European Commission (DG GROW.E.3) 1x, 3x, 1x, 2x
  - Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Committee
  - Ecodesign Forum 2x
  - CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- Toys
  - European Commission (DG GROW.G.1)
  - Expert Group on Product Liability
  - European Commission (DG GROW.F.2) 2x
  - Safety of Toys Committee
  - Toy Safety Expert Group

F – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & DIGITAL CREATIVITY

18 laws · 41 mandates

- Content Access
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
- Database
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
- InfoSoc
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
  - Contact Committee – Copyright in the Information Society 3x
- IPRED
  - European Commission (DG GROW.D.3 & DG TAXUD.A.4) 8x, 1x
  - European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) 6x
  - Customs Code Committees 17x
  - Industrial Property Policy Expert Group 2x
  - Customs Expert Group – Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights 2x
  - European Observatory on Infringements of Intellectual Property Rights 2x
- Software
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
- Orphan Works
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
  - European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) 6x
- Patent & Licensing
  - European Commission (DG GROW.D.3) 8x
  - CRM
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
  - Contact Committee – Copyright in the Information Society 3x
- Trade Mark
  - European Commission (DG GROW.D.3) 8x
  - European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) 6x
  - Commitee on Implementation Rules 2x
- Trade Secrets
  - European Commission (DG GROW.D.3) 8x
- Copyright
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
  - Contact committee – Copyright in the Information Society 3x
- Designs
  - European Commission (DG GROW.D.3) 8x
  - European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) 6x

G – DATA GOVERNANCE, PRIVACY & DIGITAL IDENTITY

12 laws · 39 mandates

- ePrivacy
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.G.1) 5x
  - Data Protection Board (EDPB)
  - COCOM Committee 6x
- INSPIRE
  - European Commission (DG ENV.A.3 & JRC.T.4)
  - INSPIRE Committee
  - MIG Expert Group
  - Integration of Statistical and Geospatial Information
- Statistics
  - European Commission (DG ESTAT.A.2)
  - European Statistical System Committee (ESSC) 4x
  - European Statistical System Strategic Communication
  - European Statistical Governance Advisory Board (ESGAB)
  - European Statistical Advisory Committee (ESAC)
- eIDAS
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.H.4)
  - eIDAS Committee
  - European Digital Identity Cooperation Group (EDICG)
- GDPR
  - European Commission (DG JUST.C.3) 4x
  - European Data Protection Board (EDPB) 5x
  - Committee on the Protection of Individuals with regard to the Processing of Personal Data and on the Free Movement of such Data 2x
- EUDPR
  - European Commission (DG JUST.C.3) 4x
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
- Free Flow
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.G.1) 5x
- PSI
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.G.1) 5x
  - Committee on Open Data and the Re-Use of Public Sector Information
- DGA
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.G.1) 5x
  - Data Policy Committee 2x
  - European Data Innovation Board (EDIB) 2x
- Data Act
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.G.1) 4x
  - Data Policy Committee 2x
  - European Data Innovation Board (EDIB) 2x
  - Expert Group on B2B Data Sharing and Cloud Computing Contracts
- CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- Rental
  - European Commission (DG GROW.E.5) 3x
  - Committee on Data Collection and Sharing Relating to Short-Term Accommodation Rental Services
- GDPR Enf.
  - European Commission (DG JUST.C.3) 4x
  - European Data Protection Board (EDPB) 5x

H – CYBERSECURITY & DIGITAL RESILIENCE

7 laws · 30 mandates

- CSA
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.H.1 & H.2) 2x, 3x
  - European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) 6x
  - European Cybersecurity Certification Committee
  - European Cybersecurity Certification Group (ECCG)
  - Stakeholder Cybersecurity Certification Group (SCCG)
- ECCC
  - European Cybersecurity Competence Centre (ECCC) 2x
  - Network of National Coordination Centres (NCCs)
- NIS/CER
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.H.2 & DG HOME.D.2) 3x, 2x
  - European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) 6x
  - Cybersecurity Committee
  - Critical Infrastructure Committee
  - NIS Cooperation Group
  - CSIRTs Network
  - European Cyber Crisis Liaison Organisation Network (EU CyCLONe)
  - Critical Entities Resilience Group
- CyberSec.
  - European Commission (DG DIGIT.S.1)
  - European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) 6x
  - Interinstitutional Cybersecurity Board (IICB)
- CRA
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.H.2) 3x
  - European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) 6x
  - Product Security Committee
  - Expert Group on Cybersecurity of Products with Digital Elements
- CEN | CENELEC | ETSI 17x, 18x, 10x
- Solidarity
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.H.1) 2x
  - European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) 6x
  - Digital Europe Programme Coordination Committee 2x

I – PLATFORMS, ONLINE SERVICES & MEDIA

9 laws · 34 mandates

- eCommerce
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.D.3) 12x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC)
- AVMSD
  - European Board for Media Services ("Media Board") 2x
  - Contact Committee: Audiovisual Media Services Directive 2x
- P2B
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.D.1)
  - EU Observatory on the Online Platform Economy
- TCO
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.2) 2x
  - Europol 11x
  - Community of European Research and Innovation for Security
- DMA
  - European Commission (DG COMP.J.1/2/3 & DG CNECT.D.2) 1x, 1x, 1x & 2x
  - Digital Markets Advisory Committee
  - High-Level Group for the Digital Markets Act
  - Expert Group on the Digital Markets Act
- DSA
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.D.2 & F.1, F.2, F.3) 2x & 1x, 1x, 1x
  - Digital Services Committee
  - European Board for Digital Services (EBDS)
  - Digital Services Expert Group
- PAR
  - European Commission (DG JUST.C.4)
  - European Data Protection Board (EDPB) 5x
  - Committee on the Implementation of the Regulation on Transparency and Targeting of Political Advertising
  - European Cooperation Network on Elections
  - Expert Group of Providers of Political Advertising Services
- EMFA
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.1) 2x
  - European Board for Media Services ("Media Board") 2x
  - Contact Committee: Audiovisual Media Services Directive 2x
- PWD
  - European Commission (DG EMPL.B.1) 2x
  - European Labour Authority (ELA)

J – DIGITAL CONSUMER RIGHTS & E-COMMERCE

14 laws · 36 mandates

- Consumer Laws
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.2) 7x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x
  - Consumer Policy Advisory Group (CPAG) 4x
- ADR
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.3) 2x
- Portability
  - European Commission (DG CNECT.I.2) 10x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x
- CPC
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.3) 3x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Committee
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x
- Geo-Blocking
  - European Commission (DG GROW.E.3) 3x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x
- SDG
  - European Commission (DG GROW.G.2) 3x
  - SDG Committee
  - Galileo Working Coordination Group
- Content
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.2) 7x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x
  - Expert Group on the Digital Contracts Directives 2x
- Goods
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.2) 7x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x
  - Expert Group on the Digital Contracts Directives 2x
- RAD
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.3) 11x
  - Expert Group on Consumer and Marketing Law
- CCD II
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.1) 12x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC)
  - Expert Group on the Implementation
- Repair
  - European Commission (DG JUST.B.2) 7x
  - Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) 12x

K – DIGITAL JUSTICE, SECURITY & RIGHTS

17 laws · 56 mandates

- CSAM
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.4) 3x
  - Europol 11x
  - Committee on Templates for Reporting
  - Expert Group on Safer Internet for Children
  - Group of Experts Serving as the Network for the Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse
- Cybercrime
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.4) 3x
  - Europol 11x
- LED
  - European Commission (DG JUST.C.3) 4x
  - European Data Protection Board (EDPB) 5x
  - Committee on the Protection of Individuals with regard to the Processing of Personal Data and on the Free Movement of such Data 2x
- PNR
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.1) 3x
  - Europol 11x
  - Committee on Common Protocols and Data Formats for Transferring PNR Data
- Europol
  - Europol 11x
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
- EPPO
  - European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO)
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
- euLISA
  - euLISA 6x
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
- Eurojust
  - Eurojust
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
  - European Judicial Network in Criminal Matters (EJN)
- Fraud
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.4) 3x
  - Europol 11x
- Interop. Law. E.
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.1) 3x
  - eu-LISA 6x
  - Europol 11x
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
  - Interoperability Committee: Borders and Visa
  - Interoperability Committee: Police and Judicial Cooperation, Asylum and Migration
  - Commission expert group on information systems for borders and security
- Law E. Finance
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.1) 3x
  - Europol 11x
  - Committee on Implementing Act on the Electronic Structured Format and Technical Means to be used for Providing Transaction Records
  - EU Financial Intelligence Units' Platform
- e-CODEX
  - European Commission (DG JUST.A.1) 2x
  - eu-LISA 6x
- e-Codex Committee
- e-evidence
  - European Commission (DG JUST.A.5) 2x
  - Committee on the e-Evidence Decentralised IT system
  - Informal Commission Expert Group on the e-Evidence Decentralised IT System 2x
- Cross-Border
  - European Commission (DG JUST.A.1) 2x
  - eu-LISA 6x
  - Digitalisation of Judicial Cooperation Committee
  - Judicial cooperation in civil matters
- PRÜM II
  - European Commission (DG HOME.D.1) 3x
  - eu-LISA 6x
  - Europol 11x
  - European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 11x
- PRÜM II Committee
  - Expert Group on Information Exchange between Law Enforcement Authorities

L – SECTORAL DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

22 laws · 88 mandates

- VAT
  - European Commission (DG TAXUD.C.1)
  - VAT Committee
  - VAT Expert Group
- Payments
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.B.3) 3x
  - European Central Bank
  - European Banking Authority (EBA) 10x
  - Payments Committee
  - Commission Expert Group on Banking, Payments and Insurance 4x
- Transport
  - European Commission (DG MOVE.B.4, DG GROW.I.2, DG MOVE.C.1, DG MOVE.D.1) 1x, 2x, 1x, 1x
  - European ITS Committee
  - Technical Committee – Motor Vehicles 2x
  - Committee for the interoperability of electronic road toll systems
  - Mobility and Transport Digital Transport and Trade Facilitation Committee
  - European ITS Advisory Group
  - European eCall Implementation Platform
  - Digital Transport and Logistics Forum
  - Commission Expert Group on Electronic Tolls
- CEN | ETSI 17x, 10x
- DAC
  - European Commission (DG TAXUD.D.2)
  - Committee on Administrative Cooperation for Taxation
  - Platform for Tax Good Governance
- Health
  - European Commission (DG SANTE.D.3) 2x
  - Committee on Medical Devices 2x
  - Medical Device Coordination Group (MDCG) 2x
  - Scientific Expert Panel 2x
- CEN | CENELEC 17x, 18x
- GSRV
  - European Commission (DG GROW.I.2) 2x
  - Technical Committee – Motor Vehicles 2x
  - Working Group on Motor Vehicles
- DLT
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.B.4) 3x
  - European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) 5x
- DORA
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.B.4) 3x
  - European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) 5x
  - European Banking Authority (EBA) 10x
  - European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA) 2x
- MiCA
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.B.4)
  - European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) 5x
  - European Banking Authority (EBA) 10x
  - Commission Expert Group on Banking, Payments and Insurance 4x
- ESAP
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.C.1) 3x
  - European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) 5x
  - European Banking Authority (EBA) 10x
  - European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA) 2x
- AML
  - European Commission (DG FISMA.D.2) 4x
  - European Banking Authority (EBA) 10x
  - Authority for Anti-Money Laundering and Countering the Financing of Terrorism (AMLA) 4x
  - Committee on the Prevention of Money Laundering and Terrorist Financing 3x
  - Expert Group on Money Laundering and Terrorist Financing 4x
- EHDS
  - European Commission (DG HOME.C.2)
  - Committee on the European Health Data Space
  - European Health Data Space Board
  - European Health Data Space Stakeholder Forum
- Talent Pool
  - European Commission (DG HOME.C.2)
  - Committee - EU Talent Pool
  - EU Talent Pool Steering Group

Two thirds of these bodies serve a single law. Simplifying the rulebook without simplifying its machinery does only half the job.

How to read

Law of Figure 2 · DG... Commission lead service(s) · BRIGHT Cross-cutting body · PALE Single-law body

EU Institutions · Executive Agencies · Decentralised Agencies · EU bodies · Comitology Committee · Public Authority Networks and Boards · Independent Expert and Stakeholder Bodies · Formally Appointed Organisation · Joint Undertakings

Reading note: Above the waterline, each green box is one law or a cluster of laws of Figure 2, stacked by policy domain A – L. Below hangs everything that governs, implements, and enforces those digital laws – one box per body and law, coloured by institutional type. Solid tiles marked (bright) are cross-cutting bodies that appear under several laws (as specified by the number, e.g. five times = 5x); pale boxes stand for bodies that only serve one law. The deeper the column is, the heavier the governance machinery.

Counting note: A mandate is one body's formal governance, implementation or enforcement responsibility under one law of Figure 2: 677 mandates held by 341 distinct bodies across the 171 laws. The European Commission counts as one body and holds 184 mandates, spread across 102 Units. The Dark Blue Box states its lead service(s). Body names and variants follow the dataset register.

Data: Zenner, K. & Marcus, J.S. (2026) "A dataset of EU legal and policy instruments for the digital world", CEPS.